

<b>Belt and Road Initiative Participants</b>			
<b>By year of joining (errors and omissions excluded )</b>			
<b>Country</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>Income group</b>	<b>Date joined (M-D-Y)</b>
Comoros	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Unknown
Niger	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Unknown
Russia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Unclear
Afghanistan	South Asia	Low income	12-1-2013
Belarus	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	12-1-2013
Cambodia	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	12-1-2013
China	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	12-1-2013
Kyrgyzstan	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	12-1-2013
Macedonia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	12-1-2013
Moldova	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	12-1-2013
Mongolia	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	12-1-2013
Pakistan	South Asia	Lower middle income	12-1-2013
Thailand	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	12-1-2014
Bulgaria	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	11-1-2015
Czech Republic	Europe & Central Asia	High income	11-1-2015
Poland	Europe & Central Asia	High income	11-1-2015
Serbia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	11-1-2015
Slovakia	Europe & Central Asia	High income	11-1-2015
Turkey	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	11-1-2015
Armenia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	12-1-2015
Azerbaijan	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	12-1-2015
Iraq	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income	12-1-2015
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	12-1-2015
Indonesia	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	3-1-2015
Hungary	Europe & Central Asia	High income	6-1-2015
Romania	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	6-1-2015
Uzbekistan	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	6-1-2015
Cameroon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	8-1-2015
Kazakhstan	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	8-1-2015
Somalia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	8-1-2015
Egypt	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	1-1-2016
Latvia	Europe & Central Asia	High income	11-1-2016
Georgia	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	12-1-2016
Papua New Guinea	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	7-1-2016
Myanmar	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	8-1-2016
Estonia	Europe & Central Asia	High income	11-1-2017
Lithuania	Europe & Central Asia	High income	11-1-2017
Morocco	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	11-1-2017
Philippines	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	11-1-2017
Slovenia	Europe & Central Asia	High income	11-1-2017
Vietnam	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	11-1-2017

Yemen	Middle East & North Africa	Low income	11-1-2017
Ukraine	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	12-1-2017
Madagascar	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	3-1-2017
New Zealand	East Asia & Pacific	High income	3-1-2017
East Timor	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	4-1-2017
Sri Lanka	South Asia	Lower middle income	4-1-2017
Albania	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	5-1-2017
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	5-1-2017
Croatia	Europe & Central Asia	High income	5-1-2017
Malaysia	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	5-1-2017
Montenegro	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	5-1-2017
Nepal	South Asia	Low income	5-1-2017
Ivory Coast	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	05-23-2017
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	6-1-2017
Panama	Latin America & Caribbean	High income	6-1-2017
Maldives	South Asia	Upper middle income	8-1-2017
Lebanon	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income	9-1-2017
Austria	Europe & Central Asia	High income	apr-18
Algeria	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income	7-10-2018
Dominica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	07-13-2018
Samoa	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	10-1-2018
Tajikistan	Europe & Central Asia	Low income	10-1-2018
Brunei	East Asia & Pacific	High income	11-1-2018
Cook Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	11-1-2018
El Salvador	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	11-1-2018
Fiji	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	11-1-2018
Iran	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income	11-1-2018
Malta	Middle East & North Africa	High income	11-1-2018
Micronesia	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	11-1-2018
Vanuatu	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	11-1-2018
Ecuador	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	12-1-2018
Portugal	Europe & Central Asia	High income	12-1-2018
Uruguay	Latin America & Caribbean	High income	2-1-2018
Tonga	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	3-1-2018
Singapore	East Asia & Pacific	High income	4-1-2018
Kuwait	Middle East & North Africa	High income	5-1-2018
Oman	Middle East & North Africa	High income	5-1-2018
South Korea	East Asia & Pacific	High income	5-1-2018
Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America & Caribbean	High income	5-1-2018
Antigua and Barbuda	Latin America & Caribbean	High income	6-1-2018
Bolivia	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	6-1-2018
Bahrain	Middle East & North Africa	High income	7-1-2018
Guyana	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	7-1-2018
Libya	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income	7-1-2018
Niue	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	7-1-2018
Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	7-1-2018

Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	7-1-2018
Suriname	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	7-1-2018
Tunisia	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	7-1-2018
United Arab Emirates	Middle East & North Africa	High income	7-1-2018
Greece	Europe & Central Asia	High income	8-1-2018
Saudi Arabia	Middle East & North Africa	High income	8-1-2018
Sierra Leone	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	8-1-2018
Angola	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	9-1-2018
Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Cape Verde	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	9-1-2018
Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Costa Rica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	9-1-2018
Djibouti	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	9-1-2018
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	9-1-2018
Gambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	9-1-2018
Grenada	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	9-1-2018
Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Laos	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	9-1-2018
Mauritania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	9-1-2018
Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Namibia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	9-1-2018
Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	9-1-2018
Seychelles	Sub-Saharan Africa	High income	9-1-2018
South Sudan	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Sudan	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	9-1-2018
Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Venezuela	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	9-1-2018
Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	9-1-2018
Zimbabwe	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	9-1-2018
Chile	Latin America & Caribbean	High income	11-6-2018
Qatar	Middle East & North Africa	High income	1-1-2019
Solomon Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	10-1-2019
Barbados	Latin America & Caribbean	High income	2-1-2019
Bangladesh	South Asia	Lower middle income	3-1-2019
Italy	Europe & Central Asia	High income	3-1-2019
Luxembourg	Europe & Central Asia	High income	3-1-2019
Cyprus	Europe & Central Asia	High income	4-1-2019
Equatorial Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	4-1-2019
Jamaica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	4-1-2019
Liberia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	4-1-2019
Peru	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	5-1-2019
Lesotho	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	6-1-2019
Cuba	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	06-20-2019

Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	06-25-2019
Mali	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	07-26-2019
Kiribati	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	1-1-2020
Democratic Republic of Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	01-20-2021
Botswana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	01-20-2021